**<CT>**Typological Classification

* I. Phoenico-Punic Clay Saucer Lamps
* 1. Vessberg type 1 cats. 1–2

2. Deneauve type X cats. 3–4

* II. Greek and Hellenistic Clay Lamps
* A. Wheelmade Lamps
* 1. Howland type 22 B cat. 5
* 2. Broneer type I cat. 6
* 3. Broneer type IV cats. 7–8
* 4. Goldman group VIII cat. 9
* 5. Howland type 25 A Prime cats. 10–12
* 6. Howland type 32 cats. 13–15
* 7. Howland type 33 A cat. 16
* 8. Howland type 40 A, also called “Cnidian” type cat. 17
* 9. Bruneau’s *Lampes Cnidiennes à entonnoir central* group IIIcat. 18
* 10. Pavolini’s biconical Esquiline type cat. 19
* 11. Ricci type D cat. 20
* 12. Undetermined Hellenistic types cats. 21–27
* B. Moldmade Lamps

1. “Ephesus lamps”

* a. “Ephesus lamps” with triangular nozzle cats. 28–37
* b. “Ephesus lamps” with round nozzle and flat plate surrounding wick-hole cats. 38–43
* 2. Asia Minor Hellenistic lamps with two side-lugs cats. 44–51
* 3. Miscellaneous types of Hellenistic lamps cats. 52–69
* III. Roman-Period Clay Lamps
* A. Types from both Western and Eastern Provinces of the Roman Empire
* a. Late Republican Lamps
* 1. Dressel type 2 (*Warzenlampen*) cats. 70–71
* 2. Dressel type 3 cats. 72–73
* 3. Dressel type 4 (*Vogelkopflampe*) cat. 74
* 4. Bailey type M (i) (late *Vogelkopflampe*) cat. 75
* b. Augustan and Imperial Lamps
* 1. Loeschcke type I
* 1.1. Loeschcke type I A = Bailey type A group i cats. 76–84
* 1.2. Loeschcke type I B = Bailey type A gr ii, iii, iv
* a. Bailey type A group ii cats. 85–86
* b. Bailey type A group iii cats. 87–117
* c. Bailey type A group iv cat. 118
* 1.3. Loeschcke type I B/C cats. 119–29
* 1.4. Loeschcke type I C cats. 130–42
* 2. Loeschcke type I vars. cats. 143–46 bis
* 3. Loeschcke type III cats. 147–60
* 4. Loeschcke type IV
* a. Bailey type B group i, early vars. cats. 161–65
* b. Bailey type B group ii cats. 166–207
* c. Bailey type B group iii cats. 208–23
* d. Bailey type B group iv cats. 224–38
* e. Bailey type B group v, with handles cats. 239–42
* 5. Loeschcke type V
* a. Lamps without handle cats. 243–47
* b. Lamps with handle cats. 248–65
* 6. Deneauve type IV E cat. 266
* 7. Deneauve type V E cat. 267
* 8. Deneauve type V F var. cat. 268
* 9. Deneauve type V G cats. 269–71
* 10. Deneauve type VI A cat. 272
* 11. Deneauve type VI B cats. 273–74
* 12. Bailey type F cat. 275
* 13. Loeschcke type VII var. and VI/VII var. cats. 276–77
* 14. Loeschcke type VIII
* a. General remarks
* b. Introductions to subtypes (1–19)
* c. Catalogue
* I. Lamps with round-tipped nozzle
* 1. Italic and African lamps
* a. Bussière form D I 3 cats. 278–82
* b. Bussière form D II 1 cats. 283–302
* c. Bussière form D II 2 cats. 303–4
* d. Bussière form D III 1 cats. 305–6
* e. Bussière form D III 2 cats. 307–11
* f. Bussière form D VII cats. 312–14
* g. Bussière form D X 1 cats. 315–16
* h. Bussière form D X 2 cats. 317–22
* 2. Eastern lamps
* a. Bussière form D I 1 cat. 323
* b. Bussière form D I 2 cats. 324–25
* c. Bussière form C II/D I 3 cat. 326
* d. Bussière form D I 3 cats. 327–37
* e. Bailey type O group vi cat. 338
* f. Bussière form D II 1 cats. 339–43
* g. Bussière form D III 1 cats. 344–45
* h. Bussière form D III 2 cat. 346
* i. Bussière form D IV cat. 347
* j. Bussière form D X 1 cat. 348
* k. Broneer type XXVII C and D cats. 349–54
* l. Broneer type XXVIII cats. 355–56
* II. Lamps with heart-shaped nozzle
* 1. Italic and African lamps
* a. Bussière form D IX cats. 357–59
* b. Bussière form D X 1, vars. a and c cats. 360–74
* c. Bussière form D X 2, var. b cat. 375
* d. Bussière form D X 4, vars. a and b cats. 376–88
* e. Bussière form D X 5 cats. 389–93
* f. Bussière form D X 6 cats. 394–95
* g. Bussière form D X 10 cats. 396–401
* 2. Eastern lamps
* a. Bussière form D IX cats. 402–17
* b. Bussière form D X 1 cats. 418–27
* c. Bussière form D X 4, var. a cat. 428
* d. Bussière form D X 5 cat. 429
* e. Bussière form D X 6 cats. 430–32
* f. Bussière form D X 10 cats. 433–34
* 3. Single lamps, var. of Loeschcke VIII cats. 435–40
* 15. Loeschcke types IX and X (*Firmalampen*)
* a. Buchi type IX-a = Loeschcke I -a cat. 441
* b. Buchi type IX-b = Loeschcke IX-b cats. 442–48
* c. Buchi type X-a = Loeschcke X cats. 449–50
* d. Buchi type X-b/c = Loeschcke X cats. 451–54
* e. Buchi *tipo X forma corta =* Loeschcke X-*Kurzform* cats. 455–58[[1]](#footnote-1)
* 16. Loeschcke type XI (*achtförmige Lampen)* cats. 459–60
* 17. Loeschcke type XIII (*Tiegellampe*) cat. 461
* 18. Loeschcke type XIV (*Tüllenlampe*) cat. 462
* B. Types from North African Provinces only
* 19. Deneauve type X A cats. 463–71
* 20. Near Deneauve type X B cats. 472–73
* 21. Bussière type E I 4 cats. 474–76
* 22. Ennabli (Raqqada) type 14 cats. 477–81
* 23. Ennabli (Raqqada) type 15 cats. 482–84
* 24. Ennabli (Raqqada) type 16 cats. 485–86
* 25. Atlante type VI (near) cats. 487–89
* 26. Atlante type VIII B cats. 490–91
* 27. Atlante type X; Hayes type II cats. 492–500
* 28. Atlante type X, vars. with funnel handle and one or two nozzles cats. 501–2
* 29. Atlante type XI cats. 503–4
* 30. Atlante type XIII cat. 505
* 31. Atlante type XVI cats. 506–7
* C. Types from Eastern Provinces only
* 32. Frog lamps cats. 508–9
* 33. Jug lamp cat. 510
* 34. “Daroma,” or southern Judean, lamp cat. 511
* 35. Syro-Palestinian lamp related to Loeschcke type II cat. 512

36. Lamp with horseshoe discus and angular nozzle cat. 513

37. Lamp with heart-shaped discus and angular nozzle cat. 514

38. Loeschcke type V, or Deneauve type V F, eastern elongated var. cats. 515–17

* 39. Lamp with delta-shaped body cat. 518
* 40. Lamp with square body, Bailey type I cat. 519
* 41. Lamp with hexagonal discus and plain body cat. 520
* 42. Lamp with hexagonal discus and ribbed body cat. 521
* 43. Loeschcke type VIII, eastern variants cats. 522–23
* 44. Late lamps of Asia Minor types cats. 524–41
* 45. Lamp of “Amorium” type cat. 542
* 46. Late Syrian lamps cats. 543–47
* 47. Late Palestinian circular lamps cats. 548–49
* 48. Early Islamic oval lamps[[2]](#footnote-2) cats. 550–51
* D. Miscellaneous Lamps from Asia Minor cats. 552–57
* E. Multinozzled Lamps cats. 558–68
* F. One-ring Suspension Lamps cats. 569–72
* G. Ring-shaped, or Corona, Lamps cats. 573–76
* H. Fragments of Clay Lamps
* I. Hellenistic fragments of "Ephesus" type lamps cats. 577–78
* II. Republican fragments (Dressel type 2) cat. 579
* III. Roman Imperial fragments of various types cats. 580–81
* I. Terracotta Figurine Lamps
* a. Lampstands/incense-burners cats. 582–85
* b. Plastic lamps cats. 586–609
* J. Terracotta Lanterns cats. 610–11
* IV. Metal Lamps
* A. Gold Lamp cat. 612
* B. Silver Lamp cat. 613
* C. Bronze Lamps cats. 614–30
* D. Lead Lamp cat. 631

1. Cat. 458 is a mold for the upper part of a *Firmalampe*. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. This type, represented in the Getty collection by two examples only, begins in the Byzantine period and extends beyond it. But it has nevertheless been kept within section iii, Roman-period lamps. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)